## 2014-15

## Summer activities ** 2nd ESO

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## Grammar \& vocabulary

## be + subject pronouns

1 Complete the sentences with the affirmative ( $\sqrt{ }$ ) or negative $(x)$ form of be.

He's from England. ( $\sqrt{ }$ )
1 My best friends $\qquad$ in my class. $(\sqrt{ })$

2 It $\qquad$ very hot today. ( $\mathbf{x}$ )
3 I $\qquad$ very good at English. $(\sqrt{ })$
4 We $\qquad$ from Ireland. ( $\mathbf{x}$ )

5 You $\qquad$ in my seat. $(\sqrt{ })$
6 She $\qquad$ thirteen. ( $\mathbf{x}$ )

2 Complete the questions with the correct form of be.

Where are you from?
1 How $\qquad$ your friends?
2 Who $\qquad$ your best friend?

3 Where $\qquad$ her parents?
4 How old $\qquad$ your sister?
5 What time $\qquad$ the next class?

6 What $\qquad$ your cousins' names?

## Possessive 's

3 Tick ( $\sqrt{ }$ ) the correct phrases.
my father's brother
1 my mothers' aunt
2 my sister's books
3 those boys' bikes
4 Karens' friends
5 Jim and Sylvana's baby

## have got

4 Circle the correct words.
He 's got 've got black hair.
1 I's got/'ve got a bike.
2 He hasn't got / haven't got any cousins.
3 Has / Have they got a cat?
4 They hasn't got / haven't got a maths lesson at two o'clock.

5 She 's got / 've got a laptop.

## there is, there are

5 Complete the questions and short answers with the correct form of there is or there are.

Are there any shops? Yes, there are.
1 $\qquad$ any beaches?
$\qquad$ .
2 $\qquad$ _.
3 $\qquad$ _.

4 $\qquad$ any DVDs?
Yes, $\qquad$ _.

5 $\qquad$ an internet café?
No, $\qquad$ .

## Family

6 Match 1-6 with a-g.


## Compound nouns: school

7 Complete the words. Use a, e, i, o or u.
English exam
1 g__ __gr __ phy r__ __m
2 sc__ __nc__ l__b__r__t_ry
3 m__ths t____ch__r
4 Fr__nch h__m__w__rk
5 h__st__ry n__t__s
6 m__s__c __x__rc__s_

## Grammar \& vocabulary

## Adverbs of frequency

1 Number the adverbs of frequency in order.
$\left.\begin{array}{llll|}\begin{array}{lll}\text { occasionally } \\ \text { hardly ever }\end{array} & \boxed{5} & \begin{array}{l}\text { often } \\ \text { always }\end{array} & \square \\ \text { not often } & \square & \begin{array}{l}\text { alw } \\ \text { never } \\ \text { sometimes }\end{array} & \square \\ \text { usually }\end{array}\right) \quad \square$

2 Cross out the bold word that is wrong.
I sometimes listen sometimes to reggae.
1 We often play often volleyball in the summer.
2 They never are never late for class.
3 She's usually got usually make-up in her bag.
4 He doesn't often watch often TV.
5 He always is always at the sports centre.

## Present simple: affirmative and negative

3 Choose the correct words.
I speak/speaks Spanish and English.
1 Jack finish / finishes school at four o'clock.
2 Grace don't / doesn't like hot weather.
3 Gillian and Chris work / works in a hospital.
4 Ann doesn't use / uses a computer at home.
5 Tom always lose / loses his keys.
6 They don't / doesn't study French at school.

## Present simple: questions

4 Complete the questions with the words in the box and do or does.

How often What What time When Where Why

What time do you have lunch? At one o'clock.
1 $\qquad$ the boys play
football? In the park.
2 $\qquad$ she go to the cinema?
Every Saturday.
3 $\qquad$ Tom play in the orchestra? The violin.

4 $\qquad$ they go to Italy every year? Because their grandmother lives in Milan.

5 $\qquad$ Cara do her homework? In the evening.

## Verb + -ing

5 Complete the sentences with the -ing form of the verbs in the box.
buy listen to play read watch wear

They like playing basketball after school.
1 I don't like comics. I prefer $\qquad$ books.

2 She doesn't mind $\qquad$ things on the internet.

3 We love $\qquad$ designer clothes.
4 He hates $\qquad$ heavy metal music.

5 They like $\qquad$ horror films.

## Everyday objects

6 Find the word that doesn't match.
a laptop a key a mobile phone an mp3 player
1 an umbrella money a wallet a purse
2 a ticket a bus pass money sunglasses
3 jewellery sunglasses an ID card make-up

## Verbs: time and money

7 Match 1-7 with a-h.

|  | play | a for an exam |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1 | go | b computer games |  |
| 2 | study | c comics |  |
| 3 | meet | d | friends in town |
| 4 | give | e | money |
| 5 | wear | f | shopping with friends |
| 6 | collect | g presents to people |  |
| 7 | save | h expensive sunglasses |  |

## Grammar \& vocabulary

## Present continuous: affirmative and negative

1 Choose the correct -ing forms.

| (sitting/ siting |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1 eating / eatting | 5 chating / chatting |  |
| 2 carrieing / carrying | 6 travelling / traveling |  |
| 3 looking / lookking | 7 running / runing |  |
| 4 | giveing / giving | 8 useing / using |

2 Complete the sentences with the affirmative or negative present continuous form of the verbs in the box.

```
not clean make not watch read
not study walk write
```

She is walking to school today.
1 I $\qquad$ an email to my friend.

2 She $\qquad$ for the exam.
3 We $\qquad$ a pizza for the party.

4 He $\qquad$ a magazine in his
bedroom.
5 They $\qquad$ a film on TV.

6 He $\qquad$ the floor.

## Present continuous: questions

3 Order the words to make questions.
you / cinema / are / to the / going / ?
Are you going to the cinema?
1 watching / they / TV / are / ?

2 Antonio / is / why / running / ?

3 is / computer / using / the / Luke / ?

4 for dinner / Mum / what / making / is / ?
$\qquad$

5 are / about / talking / they / who / ?

## Present simple and present continuous

4 Choose the correct words $\mathrm{a}, \mathrm{b}$ or c .
She never $b$ her bed.
a is making
b makes
c doesn't make

1 I $\qquad$ a red T-shirt today.
a wear b 'm not wearing $c$ don't wear

2 We $\qquad$ dinner now.
a having $b$ have $c$ 're having
3 Poppy and Flo $\qquad$ their grandmother every week.
a visit
b is visiting
c are visiting

4 He usually $\qquad$ to the sports centre on Saturday mornings.
a is going
b don't go
c goes

5 Ruben $\qquad$ to school at the moment. a is cycling
b cycling
c cycles

## At home

5 Find the furniture that doesn't match the room.
Dining room: table sofa chair

1 Kitchen: washing machine microwave bath
2 Living room: sofa shower bookcase
3 Bedroom: chest of drawers wardrobe microwave

4 Bathroom: bath wardrobe mirror

## Routines

6 Match 1-4 with a-j to make routines.

a dinner
b your homework
c yourbod
d a shower
e bed
f school
g the washing-up
h a bath
i your room
j work

## Grammar \& vocabulary

## Past simple

1 Write the letters in the correct order to make the past simple forms.

|  | buy | bought (btoghu) |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1 | win | (onw) |  |
| 2 | grow | (gewr) |  |
| 3 | get | (otg) |  |
| 4 | move | (vedom) |  |
| 5 | finish | (sedfinih) |  |
| 6 | leave | (Ifte) |  |
| 7 | arrive | (aedrriv) |  |
| 8 | see | (aws) |  |

2 Rewrite the sentences with the negative form.
He bought a new bike yesterday.
He didn't buy a new bike yesterday.
1 She started her new job last week.
$\qquad$

2 They did an exam two weeks ago.
$\qquad$

3 He married a music teacher.
$\qquad$

4 My mum went to school in London.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
3 Write the questions. Put the words in the correct place.
where you to school? (did / go)
Where did you go to school?
1 did graduate from university? (you / when)

2 who go to the concert with? (did / you)
$\qquad$

3 which did you at the cinema? (see / film)

## was, were

4 Complete the sentences with the affirmative $(\checkmark)$ or negative form ( $x$ ) of was or were.

The weather was cold yesterday. ( $\checkmark$ )
1 Our teacher $\qquad$ happy in the last lesson. (x)
2 My mum and dad $\qquad$ in England two years ago. ( $\checkmark$ )
3 । $\qquad$ at home at six o'clock. ( $\mathbf{x}$ )
4 We $\qquad$ at school last Monday. ( $\mathbf{x}$ )
5 I $\qquad$ thirteen on my last birthday. $(\checkmark)$ 6 They $\qquad$ at the cinema yesterday. $(\checkmark)$

## Verbs: life events

5 Complete the text with the verbs in the box.

```
became bought got (x2) grew
left moved was went
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Lucia was born in 1975. She (1) $\qquad$ up in Madrid. She (2) $\qquad$ to school when she was five and she (3) $\qquad$ school when she was eighteen. She studied medicine at university and in 2003 she (4) $\qquad$ a doctor. She (5) $\qquad$ to Granada and (6) $\qquad$ a job in a hospital. She met Juan at the hospital and they (7) $\qquad$ married in 2004. They (8) $\qquad$ a house near the Alhambra.

## Adjectives: memories

6 Choose the correct words.
I went to the dentist yesterday. I was nervous/ happy.

1 It's my birthday today! I'm really happy / angry.
2 This is a terrible book. It's really exciting / boring.
3 The teacher is often angry with my little sister because she's very funny / naughty.

4 I love eating fish. It's strange / tasty.
5 Horror films are very scary / cute.

## Grammar \& vocabulary

## Past continuous: affirmative and negative

1 Choose the correct words.
Yesterday at two o'clock ..
Marta was/were sleeping in the garden.
1 You was / were reading a book.
2 Maria and Tamara was / were swimming in the lake.

3 I was / were playing basketball.
4 Carlos was / were having lunch at home.
2 Look at the information. Then write affirmative $(\checkmark)$ and negative $(x)$ past continuous sentences.

| I | cry ( $\mathbf{x}$ ) | laugh ( $\sqrt{ }$ ) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (1) You | stand ( $\boldsymbol{x}$ ) | sit ( $\sqrt{ }$ ) |
| (2) He | work ( $\mathbf{x}$ ) | relax ( $\sqrt{ }$ ) |
| (3) She | fly ( $\mathbf{x}$ ) | drive ( $\sqrt{ }$ ) |
| (4) They | watch TV ( $\mathbf{x}$ ) | listen to the radio ( $\checkmark$ ) |

I wasn't crying. I was laughing.
1 $\qquad$

2 $\qquad$

3
$\qquad$
4
$\qquad$

## Past continuous: questions

3 Look at the information in exercise 2 again. Write questions for these answers.

Was I crying? No, you weren't.
What was I doing? You were laughing.

1
No, I wasn't.
2
He was relaxing.
3
Yes, she was.
4 $\qquad$ ?

They were listening to the radio.

## Past simple and past continuous

4 Choose the correct forms.
They drove /were driving across Europe when they (had) were having an accident.
1 He saw / was seeing an octopus while he swam / was swimming in the sea.

2 She fell / was falling off her bike while she cycled / was cycling in town.

3 They broke / were breaking the window while they played / were playing football.
4 I did / was doing the washing-up when I dropped / was dropping a plate.
5 He had / was having a shower when the water stopped / was stopping.

## Verb + preposition: movement

5 Match 1-5 with a-f to make phrases.

|  | swim |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1 | sail |
| 2 | ski |
| 3 | jump |
| 4 | climb |
| 5 | cycle | | a down a mountain |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| b | through France |
| $c$ | around lbiza |
| d | up a tree |
| $e$ | across the lake |
| $f$ | out of a plane |

## Geographical features

6 Complete the names of places. Write the letters in the correct order.
the Niagara Falls (lasl)
1 the Amazon R $\qquad$ (rvie)
2 the Sahara D $\qquad$ (teers)

3 the Pacific O $\qquad$ (enac)
4 the Rocky M $\qquad$ (sunntoai)

5 the Black F $\qquad$ (retso)

6 the North P $\qquad$ (leo)

## Grammar \& vocabulary

## Ability: can and could

1 Choose the correct words a, b or c.
When I was a child, I couldn't ride a bike.
a can't
b didn't can
c couldn't

1 My sister is really clever. She $\qquad$ speak three languages.
a can
b can't
c cans

2 Henry doesn't like lakes. He $\qquad$ swim.
a can
b can to
c can't

3 Two years ago he $\qquad$ speak English.
a coulds
b couldn't
c could to
4 Mr Jones is 74 now so he $\qquad$ play football. a can
b couldn't
c can't
5 My father $\qquad$ run very fast when he was my age.
a could
b could to
c can

## Questions with how

2 Choose the correct words.
How high / tall is your sister?
1 How fast / often do you have maths lessons?
2 How many / much times did you go there?
3 How far / high is it from Madrid to Seville?
4 How much / long is the River Thames?
5 How fast / much can you run?

## Comparative and superlative adjectives

3 Complete the table.

| Adjective | Comparative | Superlative |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| fast | faster | fastest |
| $(1)$ young |  | - |
| $(2)$ | bigger | - |
| $(3)$ short |  | - |
| $(4)$ |  | heaviest |
| $(5)$ light |  |  |
| $(6)$ |  | most intelligent |
| $(7)$ | better |  |

4 Look at the information about Sally and Natalie. Then write Sally or Natalie.

|  | Sally | Natalie | Eliza |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| born | $17 / 11 / 96$ | $23 / 11 / 96$ | $17 / 12 / 96$ |
| height | 1 m 60 cm | 1 m 75 cm | 1 m 65 cm |
| weight | 53 kg | 64 kg | 58 kg |
| run 100 m | 12.2 secs | 12.00 secs | 12.5 secs |
| art skills | **** | $* *$ | $* * * * *$ |

She's taller than her friend. Natalie
1 She's younger than her friend. $\qquad$
2 She's heavier than her friend. $\qquad$
3 She's shorter than her friend. $\qquad$
4 She's more artistic than her friend. $\qquad$
5 She's faster than her friend. $\qquad$
5 Look at the information in exercise 4 again. Then write Sally, Natalie or Eliza.

She's the slowest. Eliza
1 She's the tallest. $\qquad$
2 She's the oldest. $\qquad$
3 She's the lightest. $\qquad$
4 She's the most artistic. $\qquad$

## Skills and people

6 Match 1-5 with a-f to make people.

|  | sin | a oser <br> 1 | pai |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2 | co | ger |  |
| 3 | wri | ok |  |
| 4 | progra | d mmer |  |
| 5 | comp | e | nter |
| f | fer |  |  |

## Adjectives

7 Choose the correct words.
Formula 1 cars are very slow/tast.
1 A cow is a domesticated / wild animal.
2 Van Gogh was very practical / artistic.
3 An mp3 player is very light / heavy.
4 An Atlantic marlin is very peaceful / aggressive.
5 Siberian tigers are very common / rare.

## Grammar \& vocabulary

## will and won't

1 Complete the predictions about the year 2050. Use will ('ll) and won't.

Most children won't ( $\mathbf{x}$ ) study at school.
They'll $(\checkmark)$ study at home on the internet.
1 Everybody $\qquad$ $(\checkmark)$ drive electric cars.

Petrol cars $\qquad$ (x) exist in
the future.
2 We $\qquad$ $(\sqrt{ })$ live under the sea in big cities. We $\qquad$ $(\boldsymbol{x})$ live in houses and flats like today.

3 We $\qquad$ $(\boldsymbol{x})$ tidy our homes in the
future. We $\qquad$ $(\checkmark)$ have machines to do all the cleaning.

4 We $\qquad$ $(\mathbf{x})$ go to the beach for our holidays. We $\qquad$ $(\checkmark)$ travel to different planets.
5 We $\qquad$ $(\mathbf{x})$ need to think. Computers
$\qquad$ $(\checkmark)$ control our lives.

2 Cross out the bold word that is wrong.
I probably won't probably go to the sports centre after school.

1 I probably will probably visit my grandmother on Saturday.

2 It's very cold! We definitely won't go definitely swimming today.
3 They definitely will definitely arrive before half past seven.
4 I probably won't be probably at home at five o'clock.

## First conditional

3 Match 1-5 with a-f on the right to make conditional sentences.

If I pass my exams, If I go to a restaurant, If it rains tomorrow, If we don't hurry up, If you go to bed late, If you eat those cakes,

a you'll be tired in the morning.
b you won't eat your dinner.
c I'll study music at university.
d I won't go to the beach.
e we'll miss the train.
f I won't have egg and chips.
4 Choose the correct words.
You'll meet my friends if you come/will come to the party.

1 Kate doesn't / won't like this curry if it's very hot.
2 If you buy some eggs, I make / 'll make a cake.
3 Your headache will get / gets better if you go to bed.

4 If we don't leave now, we are / 'll be late.
5 If I have more pizza, I 'll feel / feel ill.

## Time and numbers

5 Write $\boldsymbol{T}$ for time words or $\mathbf{N}$ for number words.
a dozen $N$
1 a second $\qquad$ 6 a couple $\qquad$
2 nought $\qquad$ 7 a thousand $\qquad$
3 a century $\qquad$ 8 a year $\qquad$
4 a half $\qquad$ 9 a day $\qquad$
5 a millennium $\qquad$ 10 a billion $\qquad$

## Adjectives: personality

6 Are the adjectives in the box positive (+) or negative ( - )? Write them in the correct place.
ambitious moody generous impatient
mean friendly patient practical shy

| Positive | Negative |
| :--- | :--- |
| ambitious | - |
| - | - |
|  | - |

